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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,  
BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY.

A. D. MELVIN, CHIEF OF BUREAU.

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**LEGAL STANDARDS FOR DAIRY PRODUCTS.**

(Revised to July 1, 1915.)

In the following statement, prepared in the Dairy Division of the Bureau of Animal Industry, are given the standards for dairy products as established in the several States, including Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Philippines, and Porto Rico. In all cases, unless otherwise expressed, the percentages stated represent minimum standards.

The department publishes these figures as given by various State authorities, but does not guarantee the correctness of the standards given.







Oklahoma <sup>15</sup>	11.70	8.50	3.20	(7)	18.0	80.0	16.00	(7)	30.0	(23)	(7)	28.0	(7)	27.50	32.3	7.80	12.0	1.0	9.0	1.0
Oregon	12.00	8.50	3.25	9.25	18.0	(7)	(7)	(7)	32.0	(24)	28.0	27.50	(7)	27.50	(7)	(7)	8.0	.5	6.0	.5
Pennsylvania	11.75	8.50	3.25	9.25	18.0	82.5	16.00	82.5	450.0						25.5	7.80	14.0		12.0	
Philippine Islands	12.00		2.50			82.5			450.0						25.0	7.80	8.0	1.0	8.0	1.0
Porto Rico <sup>15</sup>																				
Rhode Island																				
South Carolina <sup>1</sup>																				
South Dakota	12.00	8.50	3.25	9.25	18.0	80.0			450.0					27.50	28.0	27.50	14.0		12.0	
Tennessee	12.00	8.50	3.50	9.00	20.0	82.5	15.99	82.5	450.0					7.80	25.5	7.80	8.0		7.0	
Texas	12.00	8.50	3.25	9.25	18.0	82.5			(7)					(7)	(7)	(7)	8.0		6.0	
Utah	12.00	8.80	3.20		18.0	80.0	16.00	80.0	30.0	(25)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Vermont	11.75	8.50	3.25	9.25	18.0	82.5			450.0					27.50	34.3	7.80	14.0		12.0	
Virginia		8.50	3.25	9.25	18.0	82.5	16.00	82.5	450.0					27.50	28.0	27.50	8.0	(23)	8.0	(23)
Washington	12.00	8.75	3.25	9.30	18.0				30.0	(26)										
West Virginia <sup>1</sup>																				
Wisconsin		8.50	3.00	9.00	18.0	82.5			450.0					8.00	28.0	8.00	14.0		12.0	
Wyoming <sup>7</sup>																				
United States		8.50	3.25	9.25	18.0	82.5	16.00	82.5	450.0					27.50	25.5	7.8	14.0		12.0	

<sup>1</sup> No State standards.

<sup>2</sup> No Territorial standards.

<sup>3</sup> Federal standards for all food products. Fillers in ice cream may be used if large label is displayed in all places of sale.

<sup>4</sup> Percentage of fat based on total solids.

<sup>5</sup> Must be labeled.

<sup>6</sup> Classed as condensed.

<sup>7</sup> United States standard.

<sup>8</sup> United States food and drugs act of 1906 applies to the District of Columbia.

<sup>9</sup> Should be labeled.

<sup>10</sup> Not allowed.

<sup>11</sup> Must be so branded.

<sup>12</sup> Defined, but no standard.

<sup>13</sup> Any amount if fat is maintained.

<sup>14</sup> Solids in fat.

<sup>15</sup> Must correspond on stated dilution to State standards for milk.

<sup>16</sup> Any less than 30.

<sup>17</sup> All below 45.

<sup>18</sup> Less than 13 marked skim; 13 to 18, medium skim; 18 or over, special skim.

<sup>19</sup> Must correspond to 11.5 per cent solids in crude milk; one-fourth to be fat.

<sup>20</sup> Two ounces in 10 gallons if labeled gelatin ice cream.

<sup>21</sup> Full cream, 30. Standard, 21.

<sup>22</sup> Must correspond to 12 per cent of solids in crude milk; one-fourth to be fat.

<sup>23</sup> Less than 7.5, skim; 7.5 to 15, three-fourths skim; 15 to 30, half skim.

<sup>24</sup> Three-fourths cream, 24; one-half cream, 16; one-fourth cream, 8. Skim, less than 8.

<sup>25</sup> Less than 30.

<sup>26</sup> Less than 30; less than 15 not allowed.

<sup>27</sup> Less than 16. This applies to all butter made in United States territory.

No reports gave standards for powdered milk.



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